

Oh, if all the people with guinea means possessed also the guinea heart, how much quicker the old chariot would roll!

**BANKRUPT.** † † † † †  
 "So is he that layeth up treasure for himself, and is not rich toward God."—Luke xii. 21.

In December, 1790, Mr. Ostervald, a well-known banker, died at Paris—literally of want. This man was so miserly, that within a few days of his death no importunities could induce him to buy a few pounds of meat for the purpose of making a little soup for him. "Tis true,"

said he, "I should not dislike the soup, but I have no appetite for the meat; what, then, is to become of that?" At the time that he refused this nourishment for fear of being obliged to give away two or three pounds of meat, there was tied round his neck a silken bag, which contained eight hundred £50 bank-notes. He died possessed of £125,000 sterling—and yet died of hunger!

How like the sinners who, with the wealth of God's Kingdom close to their hands, die bankrupt and hungry. Well may the poet say to such—

Why will you be starving, and feeding on air?

## The Month's Changes.

### Staff Promotions and Changes.—FEBRUARY, 1901.

#### PROMOTIONS.

##### GREAT BRITAIN.

###### National Headquarters.

Major Gordon, Superintendent of the Architects' Department, to be Brigadier.

##### AUSTRALASIA.

Adjutant Wm. McKenzie to be Staff-Captain.  
 Ensign G. F. Hollins to be Adjutant.  
 Ensign J. Toomer to be Adjutant.  
 Ensign Ransom Garbutt to be Adjutant.  
 Ensign Wm. Gist to be Adjutant.  
 Ensign Thomas W. Berry to be Adjutant.  
 Ensign John Simmons to be Adjutant.  
 Ensign Samuel Pleavin to be Adjutant.  
 Ensign Lizzie Barnett to be Adjutant.  
 Ensign Ernest Burton to be Adjutant.  
 Ensign Harry Goldfinch to be Adjutant.  
 Ensign Frank R. Johnson to be Adjutant.  
 Ensign Frederick Shaw to be Adjutant.  
 Captain Frederick Saunders to be Ensign.  
 Captain Annie Lonsdale to be Ensign.  
 Captain Bertha Schroeder to be Ensign.  
 Captain James Nelson to be Ensign.  
 Captain Wm. A. Small to be Ensign.  
 Captain John R. Dixon to be Ensign.  
 Captain Ernest Newby to be Ensign.  
 Captain Mary Robertson to be Ensign.  
 Captain Annie Lane to be Ensign.  
 Captain Mary Thomson to be Ensign.  
 Captain Ella Paynter to be Ensign.  
 Captain Alex. Cross to be Ensign.  
 Captain Sarah Yule to be Ensign.  
 Captain Peter Elder to be Ensign.

Captain Herbert Deardon to be Ensign.  
 Captain Charles Browning to be Ensign.  
 Captain John H. Perry to be Ensign.  
 Captain Margaret Hamilton to be Ensign.  
 Captain Robert Thompson to be Ensign.  
 Captain Alfred Thurkettle to be Ensign.  
 Captain Wm. F. Wright to be Ensign.  
 Captain Ralph Lawrenson to be Ensign.  
 Captain Arthur H. Hill to be Ensign.  
 Captain Fred. C. Humphrey to be Ensign.  
 Captain Ernest Hill to be Ensign.  
 Captain Rowland Syder to be Ensign.  
 Captain Frank Melksham to be Ensign.  
 Captain Maggie Craig to be Ensign.  
 Captain William Dennell to be Ensign.  
 Captain Geo. S. Thomas to be Ensign.  
 Captain Sarah Rowe to be Ensign.  
 Captain John M. Jansen to be Ensign.  
 Captain Donald Macauley to be Ensign.  
 Captain John Maurant to be Ensign.  
 Captain Harry Bloomfield to be Ensign.  
 Captain Alice Burroughs to be Ensign.  
 Captain Wm. H. Hutchinson to be Ensign.  
 Captain Edward Price to be Ensign.  
 Captain Zacharias Tindall to be Ensign.  
 Captain John H. Russell to be Ensign.  
 Captain Edward Thompson to be Ensign.  
 Captain Charles Lawlor to be Ensign.  
 Captain Rachel Gilmore to be Ensign.  
 Captain Wm. McInnes to be Ensign.  
 Captain James Curtin to be Ensign.  
 Captain John Blake to be Ensign.  
 Captain Annie McCreddon to be Ensign.  
 Captain James Bowles to be Ensign.  
 Captain Frederick Tucker to be Ensign.

Captain David Southwell to be Ensign.  
 Captain Hannah Hardy to be Ensign.  
 Captain Henry Snellgrove to be Ensign.  
 Captain Margaret Burns to be Ensign.  
 Captain Mary Matthews to be Ensign.  
 Captain Ernest Pennington to be Ensign.  
 Captain William Evans to be Ensign.

##### FRANCE AND SWITZERLAND.

Major Van Allen to be Brigadier.  
 Ensign Coste to be Adjutant.  
 Captain Mousseaux to be Ensign.  
 Captain Mangin to be Ensign.  
 Captain Perrenoud to be Ensign.  
 Captain Schuepp to be Ensign.  
 Captain Seydel to be Ensign.  
 Captain Gertsch to be Ensign.

##### UNITED STATES.

Staff-Captain John C. Smith to be Major.  
 Adjutant Ida M. Johnson to be Staff-Captain.  
 Ensign Mary Vanselow to be Adjutant.  
 Captain Dora Koenig to be Ensign.  
 Captain Mabel Stuart to be Ensign.  
 Captain Sonora Stewart to be Ensign.  
 Captain Wm. Carey to be Ensign.  
 Captain Lizzie M. Slinger to be Ensign.  
 Captain Hilda Ekström to be Ensign.  
 Captain Mathilda Holstein to be Ensign.  
 Captain Hilda Hillbord to be Ensign.

##### HOLLAND AND BELGIUM.

Captain Frijling to be Ensign.

##### GERMANY.

Captain Podschuk to be Ensign.

##### SWEDEN.

Captain E. Handberg to be Ensign.  
 Captain A. Thollen to be Ensign.  
 Captain J. Strommer to be Ensign.  
 Captain H. Seth to be Ensign.  
 Captain J. Thomson to be Ensign.  
 Captain H. Velin to be Ensign.

##### APPOINTMENTS.

###### SOUTH AFRICA.

Adjutant Hurley to Cape Town I. and Garrison.  
 Adjutant Bradley to take charge of the Eshowe Section.  
 Adjutant Hendy to take charge of the Mooi River Section.  
 Adjutant Barker to take charge of the Stanger Section.

###### CANADA.

Adjutant Kendall to Ottawa Corps and District.

Adjutant Moore to Kingston Corps and District.  
 Adjutant Jennings to Windsor Corps and District.

##### INDIA AND CEYLON.

###### Ceylon Territory.

Adjutant Selestina Fernando to Kandy Section.  
 Ensign Christina Fernando to Men's Garrison.  
 Ensign Silfa (Seeya) to Heneratgoda and Veyangoda Sections.

###### Central Indian Territory.

Ensign Dina Dasil (Ravell) to assist at T.H.Q. (*pro tem.*).  
 Ensign Nithaya Bai to take charge of Sabarmatti Girls' School.

##### AUSTRALASIA.

Major Ernest Knight, to be Field Secretary, T.H.Q.  
 Major Alfred J. Harris, to be Colony Secretary, N.S.W.  
 Major John Cain, to be Colony Secretary, Victoria.  
 Major William P. Spargo, to be Colony Secretary, South Australia.  
 Major Nicholas Turner, to Christchurch Division, New Zealand.  
 Major Jonah Evans, to Wellington Division, New Zealand.  
 Major Henry Gallant, to Dunedin Division, New Zealand.  
 Staff-Captain William McKenzie to Adelaide Division, South Australia.  
 Staff-Captain Thomas Albiston to Melbourne Division, Victoria.  
 Staff-Captain Harry Sharp to Sydney Division, N.S.W.  
 Adjutant John Toomer to Newcastle Division, N.S.W.  
 Adjutant John Simmons to Horsham District, Victoria.  
 Ensign Clement Perrin to Editorial Department, T.H.Q.

##### GERMANY.

Staff-Captain Bissmeyer to Barmen Division.  
 Ensign Tebbe to Frankfort Division.

##### WEST INDIES.

Adjutant Shaw to be D.O. for North-Eastern Division, Jamaica.  
 Adjutant Leib to be D.O. for Western Division, Jamaica.  
 Adjutant Naden to be D.O. for Kingston Division, Jamaica.  
 Adjutant Bax to be D.O. for British Guiana Division (Demerara).

**FRANCE AND SWITZERLAND.**  
Staff-Captain Miche to Lyons Division (*pro tem.*).

**DENMARK.**

Major Marcussen to Copenhagen Division.  
Major Thykjaer to North Jylland Division.  
Major Neilsen to be Trade Secretary.  
Staff-Captain Knott to Sjaelland and Lolland Division.

Staff-Captain Petersen to Bornholm Division.

Ensign J. Petersen to Enquiry Department.  
Ensign Hansen to Grace-before-Meat Department.

Ensign Utgaard to Musical Department.  
Ensign *B Nicolaisen* to be J.S. Secretary.  
Ensign Ch. Clausen, Finance Department (Cashier).

**Births, Marriages and Promotions to Glory.****BIRTHS.****NORWAY.**

Ensign and Mrs. Tavaststjerna, a son, at Fredriksstad, on December 31st.

**FRANCE AND SWITZERLAND.**

Adjutant and Mrs. Lourde, a daughter, at Nimes, on November 25th.

**CANADA.**

Staff Captain and Mrs. Taylor, a son, at Spokane, Washington, on Nov. 30th.  
Ensign and Mrs. Collier, a son, at Halifax, Nova Scotia, on December 5th.  
Ensign and Mrs. Sims, a son, at Cornwall, Ontario, on October 27th.

**UNITED STATES.**

Captain and Mrs. Butler, a son, on Dec. 6th.

**WEST INDIES.**

Captain and Mrs. Smith, a son, at Kingston, Jamaica, on August 2nd.  
Captain and Mrs. Dyah, a daughter, at Brown Halls, Jamaica, in October.  
Captain and Mrs. Brown, a daughter, at Richmond, Jamaica, on October 16th.

**HOLLAND AND BELGIUM.**

Adjutant and Mrs. Bruijns, a daughter, at Rotterdam I., on December 22nd.  
Ensign and Mrs. Stel, a son, at Hunteren (Farm Colony), on December 16th.  
Captain and Mrs. Govaars, a son, at The Hague Shelter, on November 4th.

**MARRIAGES.****AUSTRALASIA.**

Captain J. Powell to Captain E. Cathcart, at Boonah, on November 24th.

**UNITED STATES.**

Captain Engelstadt to Captain Lindblom, at Brooklyn, on January 9th.

**SOUTH AFRICA.**

Captain Robert W. Lynch to Lieutenant M. Permorshuizen, at Woodstock, on January 1st.

**HOLLAND AND BELGIUM.**

Captain Ozanne to Captain Le Junter, at Guernsey, on December 24th.

**SWEDEN.**

Ensign J. Gabrielson to Captain Ida Helgeson, at Falun, on December 29th.  
Ensign A. Saxin to Captain H. Johansen, at Kalmar, on January 17th.  
Captain Sven Nilsson to Captain Hanna Karlsson, at Vesteras, on December 12th.

**INDIA AND CEYLON.****North Indian Territory.**

Captain Ferguson to Ensign Fry, at Bareilly, December.

**Madras and Telugu Territory.**

Staff-Captain Gnana Seelan to Cadet Gnana Theebam, at Nagercoil, on December 10th.

**PROMOTIONS TO GLORY.****SOUTH AFRICA.**

Captain May died at Robertson on January 4th, after four years' service.

**UNITED STATES.**

Captain Lizzie E. Campbell, at Brewer, Me., on Friday, November 2nd, after nearly seven years' service.  
Lieutenant Nels Pearson, November 23rd, after three years and six months' service.  
Captain Frank Johnson, at Chicago, on January 9th, after six years' service.

**FINLAND.**

Cadet Hilma Petander, at Wasa, on November 28th, after one year's service.

**INDIA AND CEYLON.**

Lieutenant Vemiab, on December 23rd, after six months' service.

**SUPPLEMENT TO "THE FIELD OFFICER."**

MARCH, 1901.

## LETTERS FROM THE GENERAL

TO THE  
SOLDIERS OF THE SALVATION ARMY.

**XLIX.—A REVIVAL IN OUR CORPS.**

MY DEAR COMRADES,—

I want to talk to you this week on a most important subject. I can hardly imagine one that is more important, so I do hope that you will give me your best attention. My topic is a "Revival of Religion," and I will begin by telling you what I think a Revival is.

A Revival is a stirring up of any life or movement that already exists. We all know what revival is in Nature. You will remember the change that comes over the earth in the Spring Time. The grass is there, the life is in the plants and trees, but the fields and woods and gardens are dull and cold and brown. Then the warm sun shines, and the soft winds blow, and presently everything breaks out into verdure and beauty, the children laugh and play, the birds sing, the garden is delightful, and joy and beauty are everywhere. That is a Revival.

We all know what a Revival is in Trade. When work becomes plentiful, and money is flying about, and everybody is buying or selling, and there is plenty to eat and wear for the poor people, we say here is a Revival in Trade.

We know what a Revival is in Health. When a man who has been sick and weak and unable for his work, and hardly knows whether he is going to live or die, suddenly grows strong and hearty and high-spirited, we say that his health is revived.

So in Religion. When a Corps that has been down and discouraged suddenly starts out into life and activity and success, when congregations are increasing, and souls are being saved, we say that Corps has got a Revival.

But, more particularly, let me show you what happens in a Revival, and then, perhaps, you will not only see what I mean, but whether such a visitation is needed in your Corps, and, if it is, how important it must be that you should set to work to seek it with all your might. Of course, in one Letter I can only give a mere glance at the mighty blessings that a Revival brings.

1. *In a Revival, the Soldiers wake up to see and feel the importance of Everlasting things.* Oh, how common it is for the soul to get out of touch and sight and feeling with Eternity. The things of Time take up all its attention. That is to say, eating, and drinking, and dressing, and business absorb it. But when a Revival breaks in upon a Corps, the things of the world recede and take their proper place, and God, and Heaven, and Hell, and Soul-saving come to the front, and are regarded as of first importance. Oh, my Comrades, would not a Revival be a blessing to your Corps?

2. *When a Revival comes to a Corps the Soldiers are drawn out to seek God for themselves.* A feeling of hunger and thirst after spiritual things takes possession of them. The spirit of Prayer leads